MAPPING COASTAL SALTMARSHES IN SOUTHERN TASMANIA

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MAPPING SUMMARY







INTRODUCTION FOR SALTMARSH ONLINE MAPS

Outhern Tasmanian coastal saltmarshes form a Ocrucial link between terrestrial and marine systems, providing critical ecological functions that support a range of ecosystem services and biodiversity values. Close to a half of these important coastal ecosystems have already been lost or degraded due to land use change and impacts, sporadic and variable management approaches and lack of broad awareness of the important values provided by these habitats. In addition, future climate change and sea level rise projections leave these ecosystems in a precarious position given that they occupy shores within one metre of high water.

The Southern Tasmanian Coastal Saltmarsh Futures project, completed in March 2013, produced an inventory, GIS based mapping and a report detailing the current extent of coastal saltmarshes throughout the southern region of Tasmania, as well as the 'future footprint' of saltmarshes under sea level rise conditions out to 2100.

The study area for this project comprised the seven 'coastal catchments' within the southern NRM region, namely Derwent Estuary-Bruny, Huon, Little Swanport, Pitt Water-Coal, Prosser, Swan-Apsley and Tasman. Two other 'riverine catchments', the Lower Derwent and Jordan, are also known to contain saltmarsh communities but were excluded from the project due to their relatively limited extent and reduced coastal influence compared to the above listed coastal catchments.

This document provides a summary of the mapping component of the Southern Tasmanian Coastal Saltmarsh Futures project and sits alongside the report and GIS mapping outputs. The following maps aim to provide accessible information on the locations of coastal saltmarsh patches, clusters and complexes and associated information on values, threats and land management data.

While this project has collected as much information within the limits of this first pass assessment, there are still information gaps to be filled. The project report

MAPPING KEY



MAPPED SALTMARSH EXTENT



MODELLED FUTURE FOOTPRINT

DESCRIPTIONS USED IN THIS REPORT

Saltmarsh patch: A continuous area of saltmarsh mapped in space and time.

Saltmarsh cluster: Group of saltmarsh patches that cluster around a geomorphic feature, e.g. river, creek, lagoon.

Saltmarsh complex: Group of saltmarsh patches or clusters in a large landscape context of regional relevance.

outlines the framework for the collection of associated information and highlights areas where further data can be collected in the future.

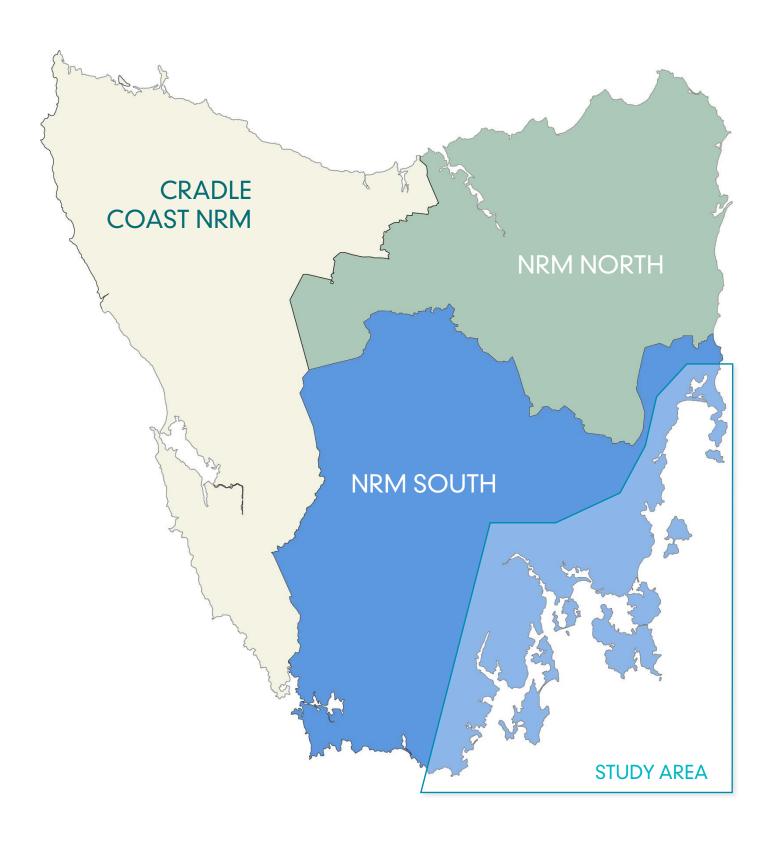
There are hundreds of saltmash patches across the region, some occurring in more remote locations and being small in size. Due to the large number and diversity across the region associated information has only been provided within this mapping summary for the larger patches and clusters that are likely to be of most interest to land managers and community groups.

If you are interested in an area of saltmarsh where this information has not been presented, or you would like to obtain the GIS mapping layers please contact NRM South. The Southern Tasmanian Coastal Saltmarsh Futures report is available on the NRM South website.

Any data, information or mapping that can be used for futures updates to the current information base on coastal saltmarshes in southern Tasmania can also be sent to NRM South

This project has been undertaken by NRM South in partnership with the University of Tasmania, with funding through the Australian Government's Caring for Our Country program.

Cover: Main photo - white-faced heron at Marion Bay saltmarsh. Bottom photos from left - roundleaf pigface; Tasmanian sea-lavender at Rostrevor Creek saltmarsh; thickhead glasswort in flower. Photos by Vishnu Prahalad



A PEEK AT SOUTHERN TASMANIA'S SALTMARSHES



Moulting Lagoon saltmarsh.
Photos Vishnu Prahalad



Port Cygnet saltmarsh, mixture of succulents, rushes and sedges, with a great egret.

MAPPING COASTAL SALTMARSHES IN SOUTHERN TASMANIA



Saltmarsh as a key bird habitat, North West Bay.



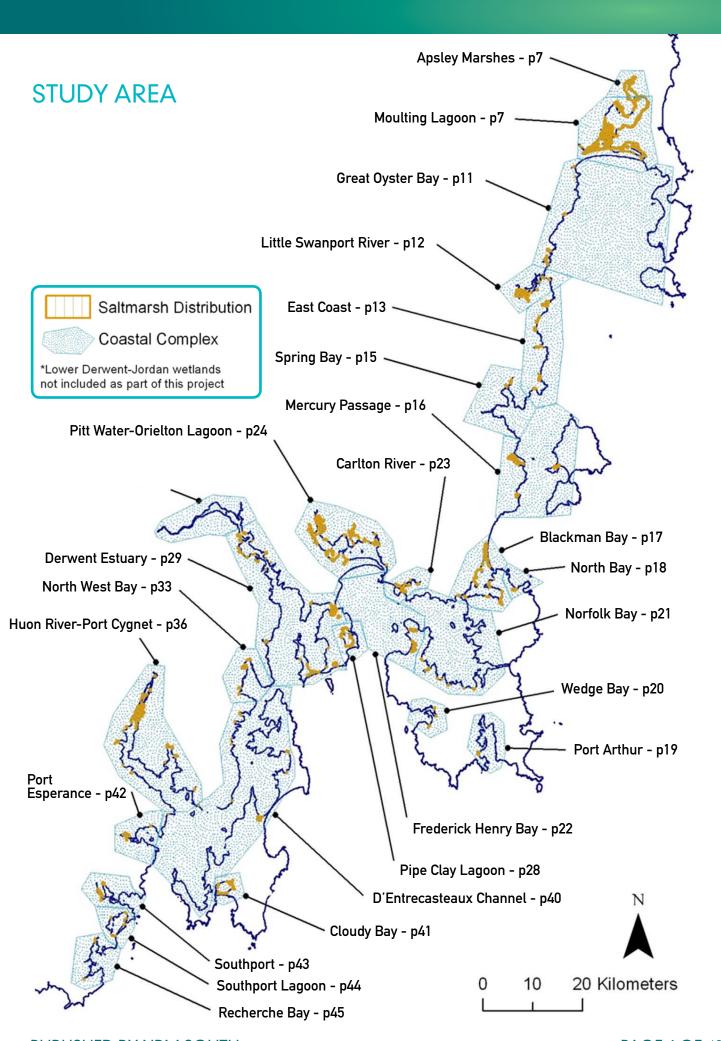
Life and death in a saltmarsh, a black swan skull at Moulting Lagoon.



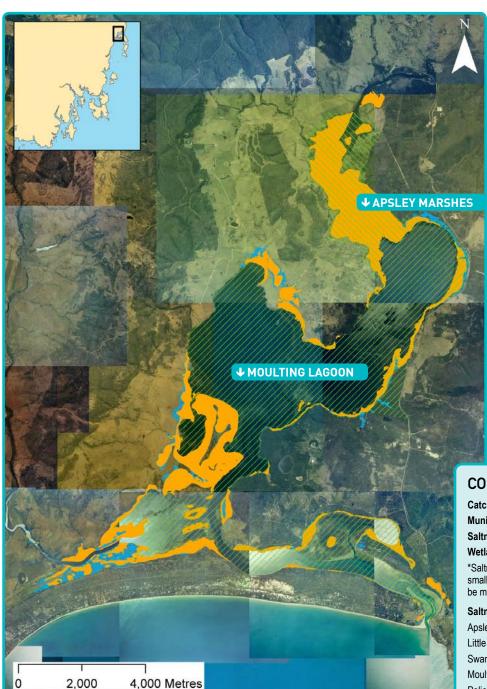
A crab in flooded saltmarsh.



Cloudy Bay Lagoon saltmarsh, dominated by rushes.



1. MOULTING LAGOON AND APSLEY MARSHES COASTAL COMPLEXES



COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Swan – Apsley
Municipality: Glamorgan Spring Bay
Saltmarsh Area (Moulting Lagoon): 968 ha
Wetland Area (Apsley Marshes): 628 ha*

*Saltmarshes are known to occupy only a relatively small portion of the larger wetland area which is yet to be mapped and validated.

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex:

Apsley Marshes Cluster (628 ha)

Little Bay - Long Point Saltmarsh Cluster (396 ha)

Swan River - King Bay Saltmarsh Cluster (233 ha)
Moulting Lagoon Fringing Saltmarsh Cluster (177 ha)

Pelican Bay Saltmarsh Cluster (63 ha)

Great Swanport Fringing Marshes Saltmarsh Cluster (41 ha)

Sherbourne Bay Saltmarsh Cluster (41 ha)
Sanwick Bay Saltmarsh Cluster (14 ha)
Barney Wards Bay Saltmarsh Cluster (3 ha)

Recognised Values:

Moulting Lagoon Ramsar Site (listed 1982)

Apsley Marshes Ramsar Site (listed 1982)

Moulting Lagoon Important Bird Area (assessed 2008)

1A Sherbourne Bay and Moulting Lagoon Fringing Saltmarsh Clusters



Moulting Lagoon Fringing Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 177 ha

Catchment: Swan – Apsley River Section: None

Local Council: Glamorgan - Spring Bay

Land Tenure: Game Reserve (about 125 ha), Private

Parcel (rest)

Management Authority: DPIPWE (for the reserves)

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance - within: North-western site

grazed and compacted by cattle

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Lack of buffering vegetation in patches on north-western side

Eutrophication: Thick algal mats in north-western site

suggesting heavy nutrient loading

SLR Room to Move: Partly backed by steep upland, partly having some room to move

Bird Values: Moulting Lagoon IBA Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Fencing, reducing nutrient inputs, improving tidal flushing, planting buffer

egetation

Sherbourne Bay Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 41 ha

Catchment: Swan – Apsley River Section: None

Local Council: Glamorgan - Spring Bay

Land Tenure: Private Parcel

Management Authority: Private land owner

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance – within: Parts grazed and compacted by cattle **Land Disturbance – adjacent:** Lack of buffering vegetation

Eutrophication: Some algal mats suggesting nutrient loading

SLR Room to Move: Sufficient room to move

Bird Values: Moulting Lagoon IBA

Flora Values: Unknown
Marine Invertebrates: Unknown
Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Fencing, planting buffer vegetation

♣ 1B Little Bay - Long Point and Swan River - King Bay Saltmarsh Clusters



Little Bay - Long Point Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 396 ha

Catchment: Swan – Apsley River Section: No data

Local Council: Glamorgan - Spring Bay

Land Tenure: Private Reserve (about 335 ha), Private

Parcel, Game Reserve

Management Authority: Private Reserve managed

by TLC, DPIPWE (Game Reserve)

Coastcare Groups: Tasmanian Land Conservancy

Land Disturbance – within: No data
Land Disturbance – adjacent: No data

Eutrophication: No data

 ${\bf SLR}$ ${\bf Room}$ to ${\bf Move} :$ Some room to move

Bird Values: Moulting Lagoon IBA

Flora Values: Unknown
Marine Invertebrates: Unknown
Marine Conservation Area: None
Management Actions: None

Swan River - King Bay Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 233 ha

Catchment: Swan - Apsley

River Section: Swan River, West Marsh Rivulet **Local Council:** Glamorgan - Spring Bay

Land Tenure: Game Reserve (about 125 ha), Private

Parcel (rest)

Management Authority: DPIPWE (for the reserves)

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance – within: Parts grazed by sheep (south western patches), old channel works

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Lack of buffering vegetation in patches on western side

Eutrophication: No data

SLR Room to Move: Sufficient room to move

Bird Values: Moulting Lagoon IBA

Flora Values: Unknown
Marine Invertebrates: Unknown
Marine Conservation Area: None
Management Actions: None

1C Pelican Bay and Sanwick Bay Saltmarsh Clusters



Pelican Bay Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 63 ha

Catchment: Swan – Apsley **River Section:** No data

Local Council: Glamorgan - Spring Bay

Land Tenure: Game Reserve
Management Authority: DPIPWE
Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance - within: Limited, road and

parking area on western patch

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Largely backed by

native vegetation

Eutrophication: No data

SLR Room to Move: Some room to move Bird Values: Moulting Lagoon IBA

Flora Values: Unknown
Marine Invertebrates: Unknown
Marine Conservation Area: None
Management Actions: None

Sanwick Bay Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 14 ha

Catchment: Swan – Apsley River Section: No data

Local Council: Glamorgan - Spring Bay

Land Tenure: Private Parcel

Management Authority: Private land owner

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance – within: Old channel words,

vehicle tracks

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Backed by native

vegetation

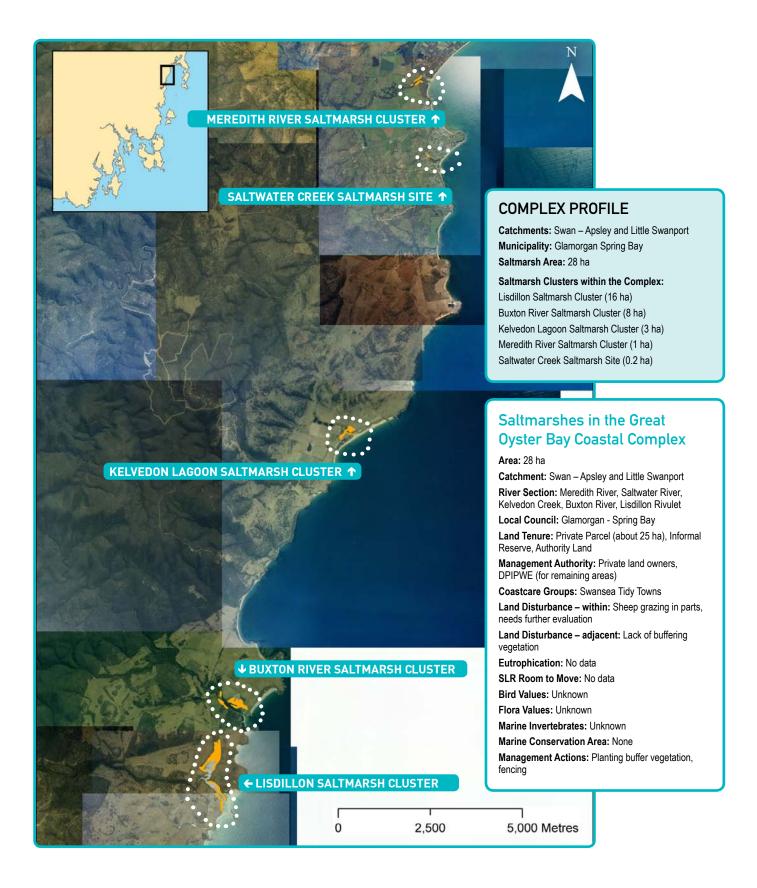
Eutrophication: No data

SLR Room to Move: Some room to move **Bird Values:** Moulting Lagoon IBA

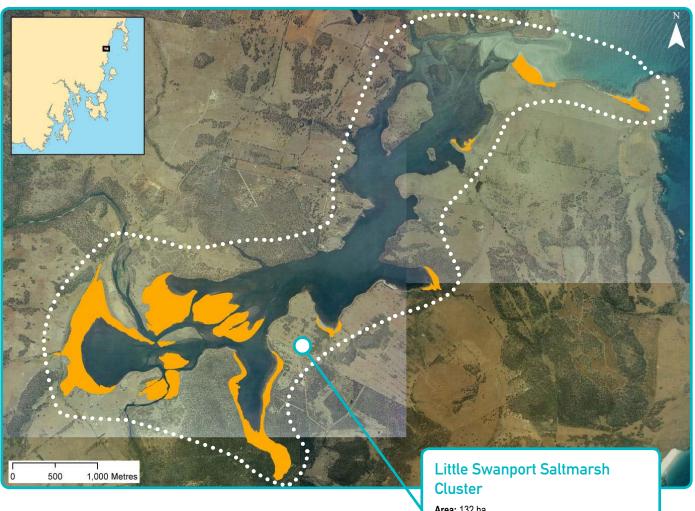
Flora Values: Unknown

Marine Invertebrates: Unknown
Marine Conservation Area: None
Management Actions: None

2. GREAT OYSTER BAY COASTAL COMPLEX



3. LITTLE SWANPORT COASTAL COMPLEX



COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Little Swanport

Municipality: Glamorgan Spring Bay

Saltmarsh Area: 132 ha

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex:

Little Swanport Saltmarsh Cluster (132 ha)

Area: 132 ha

Catchment: Little Swanport

River Section: Little Swanport River, Hutt Creek,

Ravensdale Rivulet

Local Council: Glamorgan - Spring Bay

Land Tenure: Private Parcel (about 55 ha), Informal Reserve, Authority Land, Below High Water

Management Authority: Private land owners, DPIPWE (for remaining areas)

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance - within: Variable, needs

evaluation

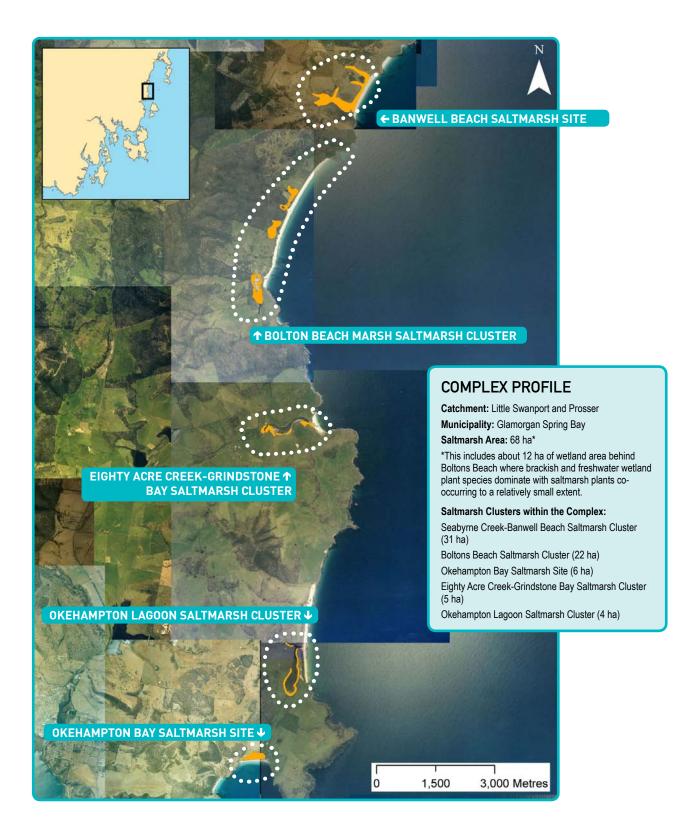
Land Disturbance – adjacent: Parts lacking buffer vegetation, western patch bordered by highway, weeds

Eutrophication: No data SLR Room to Move: No data Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Extending buffer vegetation

cover, weed management

♣ 4. EAST COAST COASTAL COMPLEX





4A Boltons Beach Saltmarsh Cluster



Boltons Beach Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 22 ha

Catchment: Little Swanport River Section: No data

Local Council: Glamorgan - Spring Bay Land Tenure: Private Parcel (about 13 ha), Conservation Area (about 8 ha), Authority Land

Management Authority: Private land owners, DPIPWE (for remaining areas)

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance - within: Vehicle tracks (on southern site), sheep grazing (on northern site), weeds

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Parts lacking buffer

Eutrophication: Thick algal mats suggesting nutrient loading within saltmarsh sites

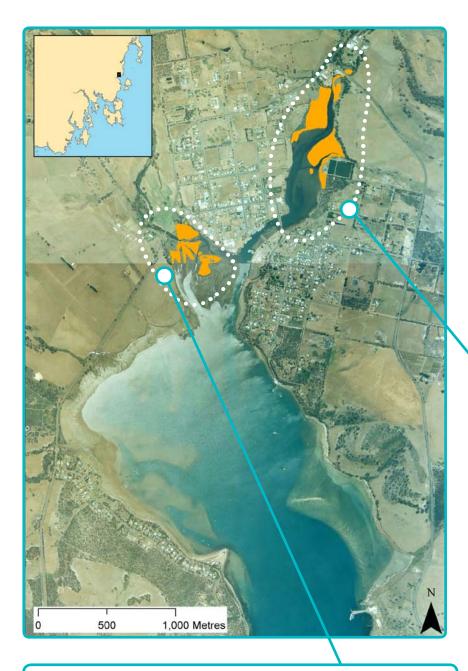
SLR Room to Move: No data Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Extending buffer vegetation

cover, weed management

* Patches with the green boundary are freshwater wetlands with a small proportion of saltmarsh

5. SPRING BAY COASTAL COMPLEX



COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Little Swanport and Prosser Municipality: Glamorgan Spring Bay

Saltmarsh Area: 12 ha*

*Small patches of fringing marshes on south-western

section of Spring Bay not mapped.

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex: Rostrevor Creek Saltmarsh Cluster (8 ha) MacLaines Creek Saltmarsh Cluster (4 ha)

Recognised Values:

Only place in the world where Baudin's sea lavender (Limonium baudinii) is recorded

Rostrevor Creek Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 8 ha

Catchment: Prosser

River Section: Bresnehans and Rostrevor Creeks Local Council: Glamorgan - Spring Bay Land Tenure: Below High Water, Authority Land

Management Authority: DPIPWE Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance - within: Minimal, none recorded Land Disturbance - adjacent: Lacking adequate buffer vegetation, weeds

Eutrophication: Thick algal mats suggesting nutrient

loading

SLR Room to Move: No data Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Limonium recorded Marine Invertebrates: Unknown

Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Extending buffer vegetation

cover, nutrient management

MacLaines Creek Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 4 ha Catchment: Prosser

River Section: MacLaines Creek Local Council: Glamorgan - Spring Bay Land Tenure: Below High Water, Authority Land, Private Parcel

Management Authority: DPIPWE, Private land

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance - within: Minimal, none

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Lacking adequate buffer vegetation, bordered by highway

Eutrophication: Not recorded SLR Room to Move: No data Bird Values: Unknown

Flora Values: Limonium recorded Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None Management Actions: Extending buffer vegetation cover, interpretation signage

♣ 6. MERCURY PASSAGE COASTAL COMPLEX



Earlham Lagoon Saltmarsh

River Section: Sandspit River, Griffiths Rivulet Local Council: Glamorgan - Spring Bay

Land Tenure: Private Reserve

Management Authority: Private land owner, DPIPWE

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance - within: Minimal with some old

channel works

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Lacking adequate

buffer vegetation Eutrophication: No data SLR Room to Move: No data Bird Values: Unknown

Flora Values: Unknown

Marine Invertebrates: Marine Invertebrate Hotspot

Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Extending buffer vegetation

7. BLACKMAN BAY COASTAL COMPLEX



COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Tasman Municipality: Tasman, Sorell Saltmarsh Area: 173 ha

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex:

Marion Bay Back-Beach Saltmarsh Cluster (122 ha) Blackman Bay Fringing Saltmarsh Cluster (32 ha) Blackman Rivulet Saltmarsh Cluster (15 ha)

East Bay Saltmarsh Site (4 ha)

Recognised Values:

Marion Bay Important Bird Area (assessed 2008) Fringing Saltmarsh at Hildyard Point identified as a marine invertebrate hotspot (assessed 1997)

Marion Bay Back-Beach Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 122 ha Catchment: Tasman

River Section: Bream Creek, Sedbury Creek

Local Council: Sorell

Land Tenure: Private Parcel (about 75 ha), Private Reserve (about 40 ha), Authority Land

Management Authority: Private land owner,

DPIPWE

Coastcare Groups: Marion Bay Coastcare Inc. Land Disturbance - within: Creek structures altered by channel works, parts cleared, cut by

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Lacking adequate buffer vegetation, parts bordered by road

Eutrophication: No data SLR Room to Move: No data Bird Values: Part of Marion Bay IBA

Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Extending buffer vegetation

cover, interpretation signage

♣ 8. NORTH BAY COASTAL COMPLEX



COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Tasman Municipality: Tasman Saltmarsh Area: 9 ha

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex: Swan Lagoon Saltmarsh Cluster (9 ha)

Recognised Values:

Marion Bay Important Bird Area (assessed 2008)

♣ 9. PORT ARTHUR COASTAL COMPLEX



■ 10. WEDGE BAY COASTAL COMPLEX



COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Tasman Municipality: Tasman Saltmarsh Area: 4 ha

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex:

Cripps Creek - White Beach Saltmarsh Cluster (3 ha)

Parsons Bay Saltmarsh Cluster (1 ha)

Parsons Bay, Cripps Creek -White Beach Saltmarsh Clusters

Area: 4 ha

Catchment: Tasman

River Section: Cripps Creek, Parsons Bay Creek,

Suckling Creek

Local Council: Tasman

Land Tenure: Authority Land (3 ha), Informal Reserve

(1 ha), Private Parcel

Management Authority: DPIPWE, Private land owner

Coastcare Groups: Tasman Landcare Group Inc. &

White Beach Landcare Group Inc.

Land Disturbance – within: No data, needs

evaluation

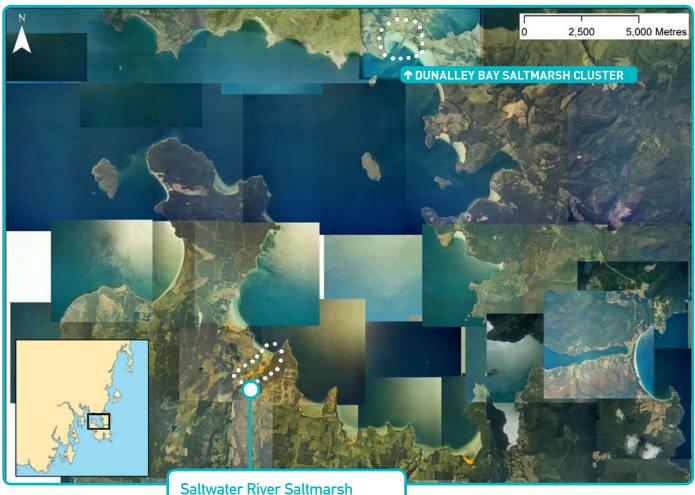
Land Disturbance – adjacent: Some buffer vegetation present, parts adjacent to roads

Eutrophication: No data SLR Room to Move: No data Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown

Marine Invertebrates: Unknown
Marine Conservation Area: None
Management Actions: None

↑ CRIPPS CREEK - WHITE BEACH SALTMARSH CLUSTER

■ 11. NORFOLK BAY COASTAL COMPLEX



Cluster

Area: 5 ha Catchment: Tasman

River Section: Saltwater River Local Council: Tasman

Land Tenure: Private Parcel (2 ha), Informal Reserve,

Authority Land

Management Authority: Private land owner, DPIPWE Coastcare Groups: Tasman Landcare Group Inc. & Saltwater River Coastcare Group

Land Disturbance - within: Minimal, section on private

land cleared and in poor condition

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Lacking adequate

buffer vegetation Eutrophication: No data

SLR Room to Move: No data Bird Values: Unknown

Flora Values: Limonium recorded Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Extending buffer vegetation

cover, interpretation signage

COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Tasman Municipality: Tasman, Sorell Saltmarsh Area: 12 ha

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex: Norfolk Bay Fringing Saltmarsh Cluster (6 ha) Saltwater River Saltmarsh Cluster (5 ha) Dunnalley Bay Saltmarsh Cluster (0.5 ha)

■ 12. FREDERICK HENRY BAY COASTAL COMPLEX



COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Tasman Municipality: Tasman Saltmarsh Area: 111 ha

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex: Burdens Marsh Saltmarsh Cluster (90 ha) Sloping Lagoon Saltmarsh Site (21 ha)

Burdens Marsh Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 90 ha Catchment: Tasman River Section: No data Local Council: Tasman Land Tenure: Private Parcel

Management Authority: Private land owner Coastcare Groups: Tasman Landcare Group Inc. Land Disturbance – within: Numerous channel

works, large areas grazed

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Lack of buffering vegetation, adjacent to agricultural land

Eutrophication: No data SLR Room to Move: No data Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Planting buffer vegetation,

improving tidal flows, fencing



13. CARLTON RIVER COASTAL COMPLEX



Catchment: Tasman River Section: None Local Council: Sorell Land Tenure: Private Parcel

Management Authority: Private land owner Coastcare Groups: Southern Beaches Landcare and Coastcare Inc. & Primrose Sands Landcare Group

Land Disturbance – within: Numerous weeds and vehicle tracks, area fractured by road

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Lack of buffering vegetation in some areas, weeds, parts bordered by

Eutrophication: Areas affected by algal mats suggesting nutrient loading

SLR Room to Move: Not applicable - land locked

Bird Values: Unknown

Flora Values: Wilsonia rotundifolia and Cuscuta

tasmanica recorded

Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None Management Actions: Nutrient and weed

management

Municipality: Tasman Saltmarsh Area: 46 ha

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex: Carlton River Saltmarsh Cluster (36 ha)

Primrose Sands Dune Barred Wetland Cluster (10 ha)

Carlton River Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 36 ha Catchment: Tasman River Section: Carlton River Local Council: Sorell

Land Tenure: Private Parcel (about 15 ha), Informal Reserve, Authority Land

Management Authority: Private land owner, DPIPWE

Coastcare Groups: Southern Beaches Landcare and Coastcare Inc. & Primrose Sands Landcare Group

Land Disturbance - within: Minimal, road cuts through the two western sites

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Lack of buffering vegetation in some areas, weeds, parts bordered by road

Eutrophication: Extensive areas affected by algal mats suggesting heavy nutrient loading SLR Room to Move: Either backed by steep

upland or with some room to move

Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None Management Actions: Reducing nutrient

inputs, interpretation signage

■ 14. PITT WATER-ORIELTON LAGOON COASTAL COMPLEX



COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Pitt Water - Coal Municipality: Clarence City, Sorell Saltmarsh Area: 371 ha

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex:

Coal River Saltmarsh Cluster (153 ha) Barilla Bay Saltmarsh Cluster (64 ha) Orielton Lagoon Saltmarsh Cluster (55 ha) Duckhole Rivulet Saltmarsh Cluster (35 ha) Hobart Airport Saltmarsh Cluster (25 ha) Pitt Water Fringing Saltmarsh Cluster (14 ha) Iron Creek Saltmarsh Cluster (12 ha) Unnamed Pitt Water Saltmarsh Cluster (5 ha) Sorell Rivulet Saltmarsh Cluster (3 ha) Cross Rivulet Saltmarsh Cluster (2 ha) Penna Beach Saltmarsh Cluster (0.5 ha) Hele Rivulet Saltmarsh Cluster (0.5 ha) China Creek Saltmarsh Site (0.2 ha)

Recognised Values:

Pitt Water-Orielton Lagoon Ramsar Site (listed 1982) South Arm Important Bird Area (assessed 2008)



14A Barilla Bay and Hobart Airport Saltmarsh Clusters



Barilla Bay Saltmarsh Cluster

Catchment: Pitt Water - Coal River Section: Barilla Rivulet Local Council: Clarence City

Land Tenure: Private Reserve (35 ha), Nature Reserve (5 ha), Private Parcels (rest)

Management Authority: Private land owner, DPIPWE

(for the reserves)

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance - within: Parts filled in, cleared and excluded from tidal flows, north-western site

fractured by road

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Lack of buffering vegetation, adjacent to an industrial area and roads

Eutrophication: Large areas of algal mats suggesting

heavy nutrient loading

SLR Room to Move: Partly backed by steep upland, partly having some room to move

Bird Values: Part of South Arm IBA

Flora Values: Wilsonia humilis. Wilsonia rotundifolia

and Limonium australe recorded Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Reducing nutrient inputs, improving tidal flows, planting buffer vegetation

Hobart Airport Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 25 ha

Catchment: Pitt Water - Coal River Section: None Local Council: Clarence City

Land Tenure: Private Parcel (about 12 ha), Authority

Land

Management Authority: Private Land owner,

Commonwealth of Australia Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance – within: Cluster area fractured by

two roads, creek structure altered

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Parts lack adequate buffering vegetation

Eutrophication: Thick algal mats in the creek suggest

nutrient loading

SLR Room to Move: Sufficient room to move

Bird Values: Part of South Arm IBA Flora Values: Unknown

Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Improving buffer vegetation

Management Actions: Nutrient and weed management



14B Coal River and Duckhole Rivulet Saltmarsh Clusters



Duckhole Rivulet Saltmarsh Cluster

Catchment: Pitt Water - Coal

River Section: Duckhole Rivulet, Malcolms Creek, Belbin Rivulet, Stony Creek

Local Council: Clarence City

Land Tenure: Private Parcels (about 25 ha); Authority Land and Nature Reserve

Management Authority: Private land owner, DPIPWE

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance - within: Parts to the south impacted by grazing

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Lack of adequate buffering vegetation, adjacent to

Eutrophication: Several areas of thick algal mats suggesting heavy nutrient

SLR Room to Move: Mostly backed by steep upland

Bird Values: Unknown

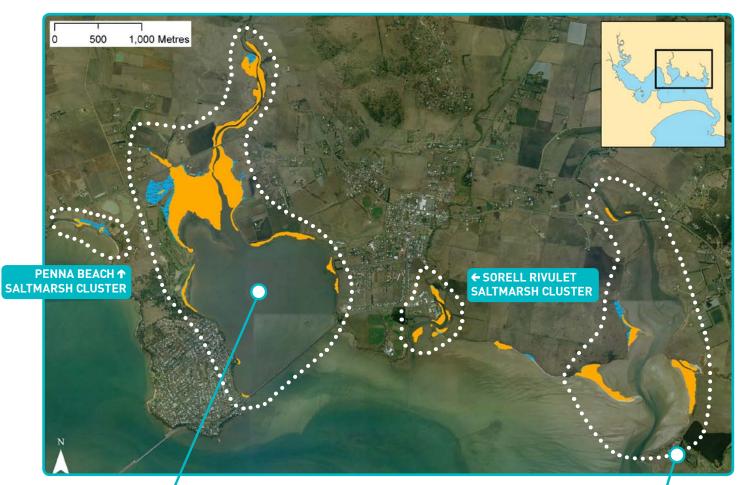
Flora Values: Wilsonia humilis recorded, Calocephalous citreus on the landward

Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Reducing nutrient inputs, planting buffer vegetation, fencing



14C Orielton Lagoon and Iron Creek Saltmarsh Clusters



Orielton Lagoon Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 55 ha

Catchment: Pitt Water - Coal

River Section: Frogmore Creek, Orielton Rivulet

Local Council: Sorell

Land Tenure: Nature Reserve (about 40 ha), Private Parcel (rest)

Management Authority: DPIPWE, Private land owners Coastcare Groups: Penna Landcare Group Inc.

Land Disturbance – within: Parts grazed, parts filled in, Nature Reserve area recovering from historical degradation

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Lack of buffering vegetation, adjacent to agricultural

Eutrophication: Thick algal mats in creek channels suggesting heavy nutrient loading

SLR Room to Move: Sufficient room to move Bird Values: Part of South Arm IBA

Flora Values: Wilsonia humilis recorded. Calocephalous citreus on the landward side

Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Fencing, reducing nutrient inputs, removing tidal barriers, planting buffer vegetation, nutrient management in Frogmore Creek, interpretation

signage with boardwalk

Iron Creek Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 12 ha

Catchment: Pitt Water - Coal River Section: Iron Creek Local Council: Sorell

Land Tenure: Informal Reserve (about 7 ha), Private

Parcel (rest)

Management Authority: DPIPWE, Private land owners

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance - within: Parts lost to golf course development (south-east corner)

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Lack of buffering

vegetation, adjacent to agricultural land Eutrophication: Not recorded on sites to the west of

the creek

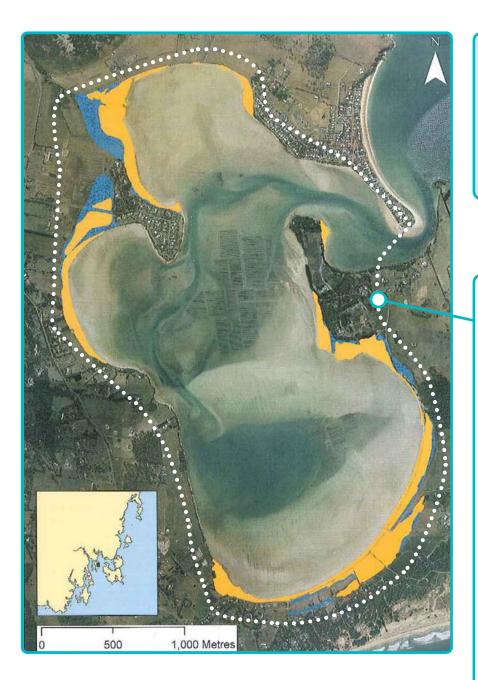
SLR Room to Move: Backed by steep upland, some

room to move for one patch

Bird Values: Part of South Arm IBA Flora Values: Wilsonia humilis recorded Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Planting buffer vegetation

■ 15. PIPE CLAY LAGOON COASTAL COMPLEX



COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Derwent Municipality: Clarence City Saltmarsh Area: 45 ha

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex: Pipe Clay Lagoon Saltmarsh Cluster (45 ha)

Recognised Values:

South Arm Important Bird Area (assessed 2008)

Pipe Clay Lagoon Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 45 ha Catchment: Derwent River Section: None Local Council: Clarence City

Land Tenure: Private Parcel (about 30 ha), Informal Reserve, Authority Land, Nature Reserve

Management Authority: Private land owner, DPIPWE

(for the rest)

Coastcare Groups: Pipe Clay Lagoon Coastcare Inc. **Land Disturbance – within:** Parts open to grazing, land filling, horse riding, dogs, cycling, walking tracks, large areas affected by roads (especially on the southern side)

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Lack of buffering vegetation, large areas bordered by road Eutrophication: Algae recorded in parts

SLR Room to Move: Partly having sufficient room to

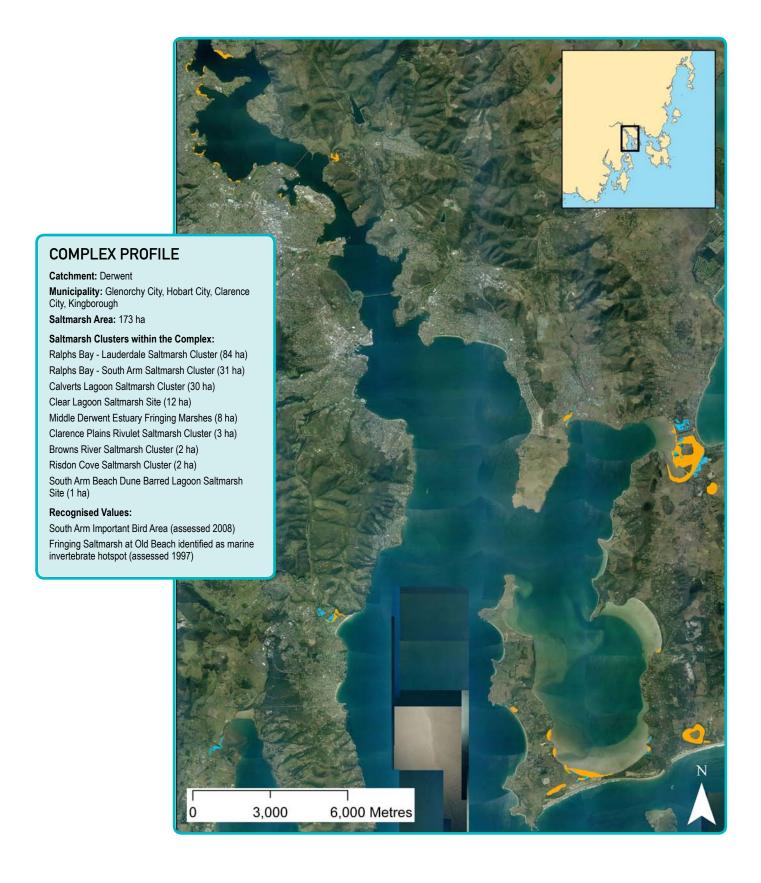
move, partly having some room to move Bird Values: Part of South Arm IBA

Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

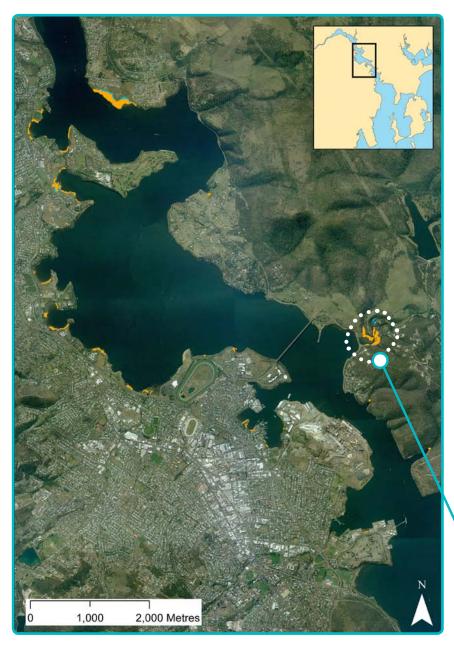
Management Actions: Planting buffer vegetation,

fencing, interpretation signage

■ 16. DERWENT ESTUARY COASTAL COMPLEX



16A Middle Derwent Estuary Fringing Marshes and Risdon Cove Saltmarsh Cluster



Middle Derwent Estuary Fringing Marshes

Area: 8 ha

Catchment: Derwent

River Section: Derwent River, Humphrey Rivulet, Islet Rivulet, Faulkners Rivulet, Hilton Creek, Roseneath

Rivulet

Local Council: Glenorchy City, Clarence City **Land Tenure:** Authority Land, Conservation Area, Informal Reserve, State Reserve, Private Parcel

Management Authority: DPIPWE (for the reserves),

Private land owners

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance – within: No data, needs

evaluation

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Mainly lack of buffering vegetation, adjacent to roads

Eutrophication: No data

SLR Room to Move: Either having some room to move or fringing marsh

Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown

Marine Invertebrates: Marine Invertebrate Hotspot

(Old Beach)

Marine Conservation Area: Parts associated with River Derwent Marine Conservation Area

Management Actions: Planting buffer vegetation,

interpretation signage at Old Beach

Risdon Cove Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 8 ha

Catchment: Derwent

River Section: Grasstree Hill Rivulet
Local Council: Clarence City
Land Tenure: Indigenous Protected Area
Management Authority: DPIPWE
Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance – within: Minimal, none recorded **Land Disturbance – adjacent:** Backed by road with

no buffer zone

Eutrophication: Not recorded

SLR Room to Move: Either backed by steep upland

or fringing marsh
Bird Values: Unknown
Flora Values: Unknown
Marine Invertebrates: Unknown
Marine Conservation Area: None
Management Actions: None

16B Ralphs Bay - Lauderdale and Clarence Plains Rivulet Saltmarsh Clusters



Clarence Plains Rivulet Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 3 ha

Catchment: Derwent

River Section: Clarence Plains Rivulet

Local Council: Clarence City Land Tenure: Private Parcel

Management Authority: Private land owner (with informal

management agreement)

Coastcare Groups: Tranmere - Clarence Plains Land & Coastcare Inc. Land Disturbance – within: Some litter, old tyre tracks on the back

marsh, few weeds

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Lack of adequate buffering vegetation Eutrophication: Algal mats recorded suggesting some nutrient loading

SLR Room to Move: Sufficient room to move

Bird Values: Unknown

Flora Values: Vittadinia on nearby upland Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Improving buffer zone

Ralphs Bay - Lauderdale Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 84 ha

Catchment: Derwent River Section: Derwent River Local Council: Clarence City

Land Tenure: Authority Land (83 ha), Conservation Area (1 ha) Management Authority: Clarence City Council, DPIPWE Coastcare Groups: Lauderdale Coastcare Group

Land Disturbance - within: Cluster split by highway, areas to the east affected by old Lauderdale tip and oval, littering, old tracks, and impeded tidal flows

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Mainly lack of adequate buffering vegetation,

Eutrophication: Thick algal mats to the east of the highway suggesting heavy

nutrient loading

SLR Room to Move: Either having some room to move or backed by steep upland

Bird Values: Part of South Arm IBA

Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown

Marine Conservation Area: Ralphs Bay Conservation Area

Management Actions: Improving tidal connectivity, weed management,

interpretation signage with boardwalks

■ 16C Ralphs Bay - South Arm and Browns River Saltmarsh Clusters



Area: 2 ha

Catchment: Derwent River Section: Browns River Local Council: Kingborough

Land Tenure: Private Reserve, Authority Land,

Conservation Area

Management Authority: Private land owner,

DPIPWE

Coastcare Groups: Kingston Beach Browns River

Land Disturbance - within: Minimal except for

some trampling and littering

Land Disturbance - adjacent: No buffer vegetation,

backed by mowed lawn **Eutrophication: No data**

SLR Room to Move: Sufficient room to move

Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Improving buffer zone,

interpretation signage

Ralphs Bay - South Arm Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 31 ha

Catchment: Derwent River Section: None Local Council: Clarence City

Land Tenure: Private Parcel (30 ha), Authority Land, Informal Reserve

Management Authority: Private land owner, DPIPWE Coastcare Groups: South Arm Coastcare Group, Mortimer Bay

Coastcare Group Inc.

Land Disturbance - within: Land filling, roads cutting through marsh

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Nearly half the extent lacking buffer vegetation, numerous weeds, bordered by roads

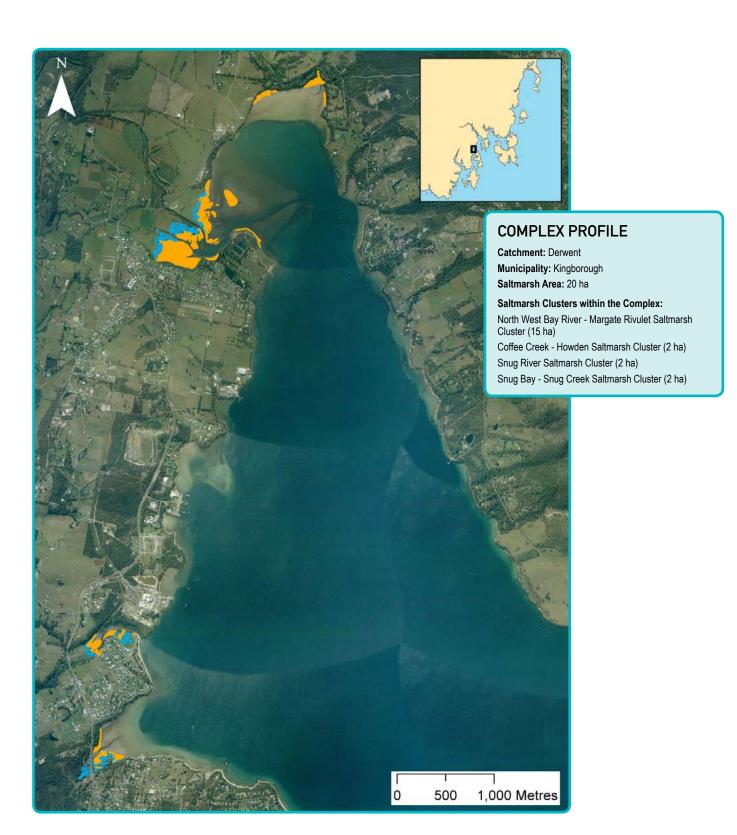
Eutrophication: Algal mats recorded in parts SLR Room to Move: Sufficient room to move

Bird Values: South Arm IBA Flora Values: Unknown

Marine Invertebrates: Unknown

Marine Conservation Area: South Arm Marine Conservation Area Management Actions: Improving buffer zone, weed management

■ 17. NORTH WEST BAY COASTAL COMPLEX



♣ 17A North West Bay River - Margate Rivulet and Coffee Creek - Howden Saltmarsh Clusters



Coffee Creek - Howden Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 2 ha

Catchment: Derwent
River Section: Coffee Creek
Local Council: Kingborough
Land Tenure: Informal Reserve
Management Authority: DPIPWE

Coastcare Groups: Howden Landcare Group Land Disturbance – within: Minimal, some weeds

and litter recorded

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Minimal, backed by

native vegetation

Eutrophication: Some algal mats suggesting nutrient

SLR Room to Move: Backed by steep upland

Bird Values: Unknown
Flora Values: Unknown
Marine Invertebrates: Unknown
Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Weed and litter management

North West Bay River - Margate Rivulet Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 15 ha
Catchment: Derwent

River Section: North West Bay River, Nierinna Creek,

Morey Rivulet

Local Council: Kingborough

Land Tenure: Private Parcel (9 ha), Below High Water

(5 ha), Authority Land

Management Authority: Private land owner, DPIPWE

(for the rest)

Coastcare Groups: Inverawe Native Gardens
Land Disturbance – within: Minimal to the north of

river channel, no data for other sites **Land Disturbance – adjacent:** Mainly lack of

buffering vegetation **Eutrophication:** No data

SLR Room to Move: Either having sufficient room to

move or island marsh
Bird Values: Unknown
Flora Values: Unknown
Marine Invertebrates: Unknown
Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Planting buffer vegetation,

interpretation signage



17B Snug River and Snug Bay - Snug Creek Saltmarsh Clusters



Snug River Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 2 ha

Catchment: Derwent River Section: Snug River Local Council: Kingborough

Land Tenure: Private Parcel (1 ha), Informal

Management Authority: Private land owner,

DPIPWE

Coastcare Groups: Snug Landcare Coastcare Inc. Land Disturbance - within: Minimal except for a

walking track

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Weeds and lack of

buffer zone on landward margin

Eutrophication: Algae noted closer to the river

channel

SLR Room to Move: Sufficient room to move

Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Planting buffer vegetation,

interpretation signage

Snug Bay - Snug Creek Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 2 ha

Catchment: Derwent River Section: Snug Creek Local Council: Kingborough

Land Tenure: Private Parcel (1 ha), Informal

Reserve

Management Authority: Private land owner,

DPIPWE

Coastcare Groups: Friends of Coningham Land Disturbance - within: Minimal, none recorded Land Disturbance - adjacent: Minimal, backed by

native vegetation buffer **Eutrophication: Not recorded**

SLR Room to Move: Sufficient room to move

Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None **Management Actions: None**

■ 18. HUON RIVER-PORT CYGNET COASTAL COMPLEX



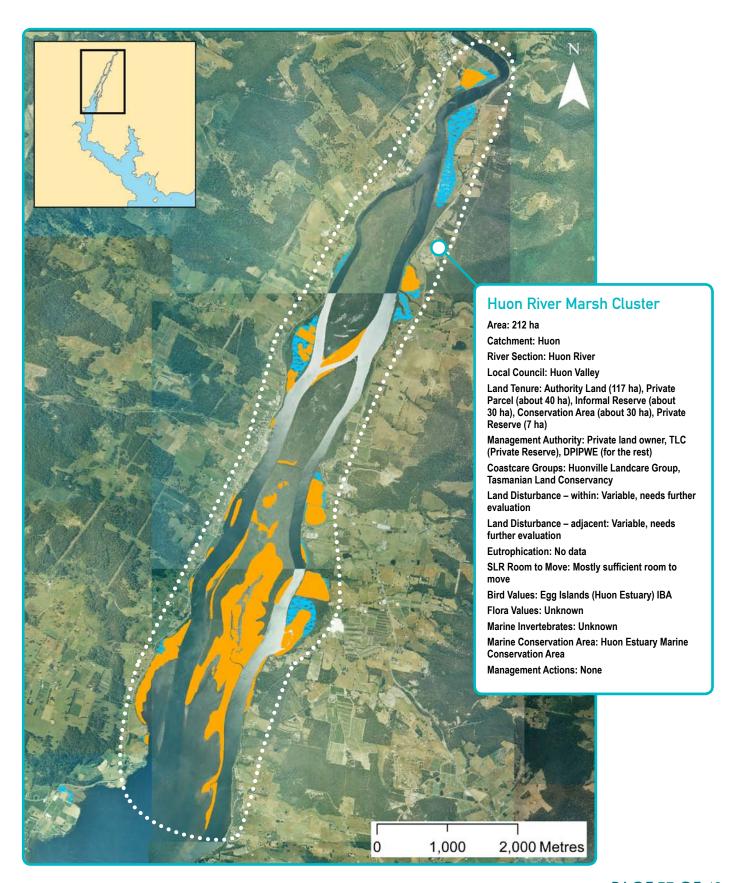
Egg Islands (Huon Estuary) Important Bird Area (assessed 2008)

Waterloo Bay Saltmarsh Cluster (0.5 ha) Forsters Rivulet Saltmarsh Cluster (0.5 ha) Lasts Creek Saltmarsh Cluster (0.1 ha)

Recognised Values:



■ 18A Huon River Marsh Cluster



♣ 18B Castle Forbes Bay Saltmarsh Site and Kermandie River Saltmarsh Cluster



Castle Forbes Bay Saltmarsh Site

Area: 4 ha

Catchment: Huon

River Section: Castle Forbes Rivulet, Huon River

Local Council: Huon Valley

Land Tenure: Private Parcel (about 3 ha), Informal

Reserve

Management Authority: Private land owner,

DPIPWE

Coastcare Groups: Castle Forbes Bay Landcare

and Coastcare Group

Land Disturbance - within: Minimal, none recorded

to the north of the rivulet

Land Disturbance – adjacent: No backing vegetation, bordered by highway and agricultural

land

Eutrophication: No data

SLR Room to Move: Sufficient room to move

Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Planting buffer vegetation

Kermandie River Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 17 ha

Catchment: Huon

River Section: Kermandie River, Crookes Rivulet,

Rileys Creek, Huon River Local Council: Huon Valley

Land Tenure: Informal Reserve (14 ha), Private

Parcel, Authority Land

Management Authority: Private land owner,

DPIPWE

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance – within: Minimal except for old

channel works

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Site to the west

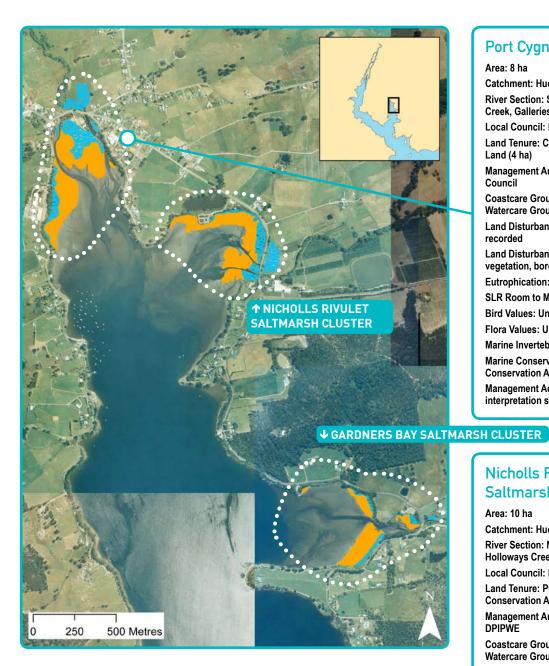
bordered by highway
Eutrophication: Not recorded

SLR Room to Move: Some room to move

Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown

Marine Conservation Area: None Management Actions: None

18C Port Cygnet, Nicholls Rivulet and Gardners Bay Saltmarsh **Clusters**



Port Cygnet Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 8 ha Catchment: Huon

River Section: Supplices Creek, Golden Valley Creek, Galleries Creek

Local Council: Huon Valley

Land Tenure: Conservation Area (4 ha), Authority

Land (4 ha)

Management Authority: DPIPWE, Huon Valley

Council

Coastcare Groups: Port Cygnet Landcare and

Watercare Group

Land Disturbance - within: Minimal, some litter

recorded

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Minimal backing

vegetation, bordered by road **Eutrophication: Not recorded**

SLR Room to Move: Some room to move

Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown

Marine Conservation Area: Port Cygnet Marine

Conservation Area

Management Actions: Improving buffer zone,

interpretation signage

Nicholls Rivulet, Gardners Bay Saltmarsh Clusters

Area: 10 ha Catchment: Huon

River Section: Nicholls Rivulet, Gardners Creek,

Holloways Creek

Local Council: Huon Valley

Land Tenure: Private Parcel, Authority Land (4 ha),

Conservation Area

Management Authority: Private land owners,

DPIPWE

Coastcare Groups: Port Cygnet Landcare and

Watercare Group

Land Disturbance - within: Minimal, with numerous weeds in southern most site

Land Disturbance - adjacent: Backed by some

vegetation, with numerous weeds **Eutrophication: Not recorded**

SLR Room to Move: Some room to move

Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown

Marine Conservation Area: Port Cygnet Marine

Conservation Area

Management Actions: Weed management,

improving buffer zone

■ 19. D'ENTRECASTEAUX CHANNEL COASTAL COMPLEX



Simpsons Bay - Lutregala **Marsh Cluster**

Lutregala Marsh identified as a marine invertebrate

Area: 40 ha Catchment: Bruny

hotspot (assessed 1997)

River Section: Simpsons Creek Local Council: Kingborough Land Tenure: Private Reserve

Management Authority: Tasmanian Land

Conservancy

Coastcare Groups: Bruny Island Environment **Network & Tasmanian Land Conservancy**

Land Disturbance - within: Minimal, but history of

land clearing noticeable

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Largely backed by

native vegetation in good condition **Eutrophication: Not recorded**

SLR Room to Move: Sufficient room to move

Bird Values: Bruny Island IBA Flora Values: Unknown

Marine Invertebrates: Marine Invertebrate Hotspot

Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Extending buffer vegetation

cover on western and southern edges





■ 20. CLOUDY BAY COASTAL COMPLEX



Cloudy Bay Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 51 ha **Catchment: Bruny**

River Section: Sainty's Creek, Jack Jones Creek

Local Council: Kingborough

Land Tenure: Private Parcel (about 10 ha), Informal Reserve, Authority

Management Authority: Private land owner, DPIPWE (for the rest)

Coastcare Groups: Bruny Island Environment Network

Land Disturbance - within: Minimal except for private access tracks Land Disturbance - adjacent: Backed by native vegetation in good

Eutrophication: Areas affected by algal mats suggesting nutrient

loading

SLR Room to Move: No data Bird Values: Bruny Island IBA Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown

Marine Conservation Area: Cloudy Bay Lagoon Marine Conservation

Management Actions: None

COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Bruny Municipality: Kingborough Saltmarsh Area: 51 ha

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex: Cloudy Bay Saltmarsh Cluster (51 ha)

Recognised Values:

Bruny Island Important Bird Area (assessed 2008)

■ 21. PORT ESPERANCE COASTAL COMPLEX



COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Huon Municipality: Huon Valley Saltmarsh Area: 16 ha

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex: Esperence River Saltmarsh Cluster (13 ha) Chale Bay Saltmarsh Cluster (3 ha) Bells Lagoon Saltmarsh Cluster (0.2 ha)

Esperence River Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 13 ha Catchment: Huon

River Section: Esperence River Local Council: Huon Valley

Land Tenure: Authority Land (about 8 ha), Informal

Reserve, Below High Water
Management Authority: DPIPWE

Coastcare Groups: Port Esperance Coastcare

Group

Land Disturbance – within: Minimal, none recorded Land Disturbance – adjacent: Mostly island marshes, else some buffer vegetation present, western site bordered by highway

Eutrophication: Not recorded SLR Room to Move: No data Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown

Marine Conservation Area: None

Management Actions: Interpretation signage

♣ 22. SOUTHPORT COASTAL COMPLEX



COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Huon Municipality: Huon Valley Saltmarsh Area: 32 ha

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex: Lune River Saltmarsh Cluster (23 ha) Hastings Bay Saltmarsh Site (7 ha) Ida Bay Saltmarsh Site (2 ha)

Lune River Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 23 ha Catchment: Huon River Section: Lune River Local Council: Huon Valley

Land Tenure: Informal Reserve/Authority Land (22 ha), Below High Water, Private Parcel (0.3 ha)
Management Authority: DPIPWE, Private land

owner

Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance - within: No data, disturbance

unlikely due to remoteness

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Backed by native

vegetation

Eutrophication: No data
SLR Room to Move: No data
Bird Values: Unknown
Flora Values: Unknown
Marine Invertebrates: Unknown
Marine Conservation Area: None
Management Actions: None

23. SOUTHPORT LAGOON COASTAL COMPLEX



COMPLEX PROFILE

Catchment: Huon Municipality: Huon Valley Saltmarsh Area: 8 ha

Saltmarsh Clusters within the Complex: Southport Lagoon Saltmarsh Cluster (8 ha)

Southport Lagoon Saltmarsh Cluster

Area: 8 ha Catchment: Huon **River Section: None** Local Council: Huon Valley Land Tenure: Conservation Area Management Authority: DPIPWE Coastcare Groups: Unidentified

Land Disturbance - within: No data, disturbance unlikely due

to remoteness

Land Disturbance – adjacent: Backed by native vegetation

Eutrophication: No data SLR Room to Move: No data Bird Values: Unknown Flora Values: Unknown Marine Invertebrates: Unknown

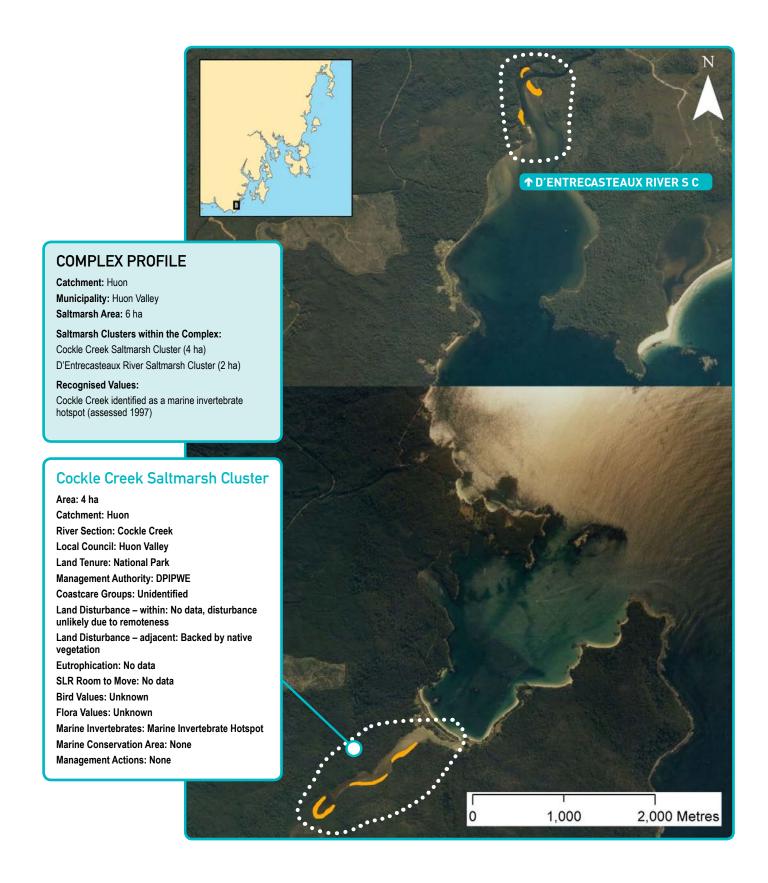
Marine Conservation Area: Southport Lagoon Conservation

Area

Management Actions: None



■ 24. RECHERCHE BAY COASTAL COMPLEX





Iron Creek saltmarsh forming a sand spit as part of the Pitt Water Orielton Lagoon.

Photo Vishnu Prahalad

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